### INDEX TO VOLUME XXII

#### INDEX TO AUTHORS, WITH TITLES

Altschul, Siri von Reis. See Raffauf and Altschul 267 Unusual food plants in herbarium records 293

Ba-Amer, Mohamed Awdh, and W. P. Bemis, Fruit and seed development in Cucurbita foetidissima 297

Baldwin, J. T., Jr. David B. Riker and Hevea brasiliensis 383

Bemis, W. P. See Ba-Amer and Bemis 297

Boe, A. A., J. Y. Do, and D. K. Salunkhe. Tomato ripening: effects of light frequency, magnetic field, and chemical treatments 124

Boyd, Claude E. Fresh-water plants: a potential source of protein 359

Cantor, Sidney M., and George E. Shaffer, Jr. New protein foods from plant sources: a system for economic evaluation 29

Chock, Alvin K. Hawaiian ethnobotanical studies I. Native food and beverage plants 221 Do. J. Y. See Boe et al. 124

Dobkin, Marlene. Trichocereus pachanoi-a mescaline cactus used in folk healing in Peru 191 Fox, J. E. D. Didelotia idae in the Gola Forest, Sierra Leone 338

Frondel Judith W. Amber facts and fancies 371

Gaertner, Erika E. Additions to the list of wild edible plants preservable by the deep freeze method 369

Galil, J. An ancient technique for ripening sycomore fruit in east-Mediterranean countries 178 Garvin, J. W. See Soderholm et al. 80

Gaskins, M. H. See Soderholm et al. 80 Gelmond, Haya, J. Nitsan and Ahuva Sharir. Germination studies of *Molucella laevis* 281 Goldblatt, L. A. Aflatoxin and its control 51 Green, V. E., Jr. See Soderholm et al. 80

Harper, Garlon A., and Keith J. Smith. Status of cottonseed protein 63

Inglett, G. E., and Joann F. May. Tropical plants with unusual taste properties 326

Johnson, V. A., J. W. Schmidt, and P. J. Wattern. Cereal breeding for better protein impact 16 Kerr, Thomas. See Smith and Kerr 354

Knowles, P. F. Associations of high levels of oleic acid in the seed oil of safflower (Carthamus tinctorius) with other plant and seed characteristics 195

Krikorian, A. D. The psychedelic properties of banana peel: an appraisal 385

Krochmal, Arnold. Medicinal plants and Appalachia 332 Krome, William H. Economic view of lime-growing in Florida 270

Lamb, F. Bruce. Mahogany name controversy 84

Leng, Earl R. Soybeans—potential for extension to areas of protein shortage 37 Li, H. L., and J. J. Willaman. Distribution of alkaloids in angiosperm phylogeny 239

Margetts, Edward L. Miraa and myrrh in East Africa-clinical notes about Catha edulis; corrigenda 123

Mateles, R. I., and S. R. Tannenbaum. Single-cell protein 42 May, Joann F. See Inglett and May 326

McGandy, Robert B. Fortification of cereals with amino acids 26

Mickelsen, O. See Yang and Mickelsen 149

Milner, Max. An introduction to the protein problem 3

Morton, Julia F. The calabash (Crescentia cujete) in folk medicine 273

—. A survey of medicinal plants of Curacao 87

Neher, Robert Trostle. The ethnobotany of Tagetes 317

Nitsan, J. See Gelmond et al. 281

Osborn, Dale J. Notes on medicinal and other uses of plants in Egypt 165

Patiño, Victor Manuel. Guayusa, a neglected stimulant from the eastern Andean foothills 310 Perdue, Robert E., Jr. "African" baskets in South Carolina 289

Persinos, Georgia J., and Maynard W. Quimby. Studies on Nigerian plants V. Comparative anatomy of Lophira lanceolata and Lophira alata 206

Price, Sam. Cytology of Chinese and North Indian sugarcanes 155

Quimby, Maynard W. See Persinos and Quimby 206

Raffauf, Robert F., and Siri von Reis Altschul. The detection of alkaloids in herbarium material 267

Salunkhe, D. K. See Boe et al. 124

Schmidt, J. W. See Johnson et al. 16

Seale, C. C. See Soderholm et al. 80

Shaffer, George E., Jr. See Cantor and Shaffer 29

Sharir, Ahuva. See Gelmond et al. 281

Smith, C. Earle, Jr. Archeological evidence for selection of chupandilla and cosahuico under cultivation in Mexico 140

. The new world centers of origin of cultivated plants and the archaeological evidence 253 and Thomas Kerr. Pre-conquest plant fibers from the Tehuacán Valley, Mexico 354 Smith, Keith J. See Harper and Smith 63

Soderholm, P. K., M. H. Gaskins, V. E. Green, Jr., G. A. White, J. W. Garvin, and C. C. Seale. Yield trials of steroid-producing *Dioscorea* on Florida's everglades peat soils 80

Stahmann, Mark A. The potential for protein production from green plants 73

Tannenbaum, S. R. See Mateles and Tannenbaum 42

Ugent, Donald. The potato in Mexico: geography and primitive culture 108

Wattern, P. J. See Johnson et al. 16

West, Quentin M. Outlook for calorie production 8

White, G. A. See Soderholm et al. 80

Wilkes, H. Garrison. Interesting beverages of the eastern Himalayas 347

Willaman, J. J. See Li and Willaman 239

Yang, M. G. and O. Mickelsen. Cycad husk from Guam: its toxicity to rats 149

Youngman, Vern E. Lentils—a pulse of the Palouse 135

#### INDEX TO REVIEWS AND NOTICES

American Society of Pharmacognosy; announcement inside back cover No. 2

Barton, Lela V. Bibliography of seeds; review 304 Baskin, Esther. The poppy and other deadly plants; review 103

Bourrelly, P. Les algues d'eau douce, initiation a la systematique, Vol. 1. Les algues vertes; review 307

Brightman, F. H. The Oxford book of flowerless plants; review 202

Corrigenda: Miraa and myrrh in East Africa-clinical notes about Catha edulis 123

Council of Scientific and Industrial Research, New Delhi. The wealth of India; raw materials, Vol. 7; review 104
Coursey, D. G. Yams; review 304
Cragg, J. B. (ed.). Advances in ecological research; review 304

Darlington, C. D., and K. R. Lewis (ed.) Chromosomes today; review 390

Duke, James A. Darien ethnobotanical dictionary; review 303

Efron, D. H. (ed.). The ethnopharmacologic search for psychoactive drugs; review 203 Fah, A. Plant anatomy; review 307

Gaertner, Erika E. Harvest without planting. Eating and nibbling off the land; review 308 Gray, Peter. The dictionary of the biological sciences; review 203

Grieve, M. A modern herbal; review 204

Heywood, V. H. Plant taxonomy; review 390

Hoffer, A., and H. Osmond. The hallucinogens; review 300

Hotchkiss, Neil. Underwater and floating-leaved plants of the United States and Canada; review 390

Indian Council of Agricultural Research, Wheat; review 304

Johnston, Gordon Stuart. Manifestations of teosinte and "Tripsacum" introgression in Corn Belt maize; review 305

Mirov, N. T. The genus Pinus; review 301 Mohlenbrock, Robert H. Illustrated flora of Illinois. Ferns; review 307

Morley, Thomas, Spring flora of Minnesota; review 204

Mors, Walter B., and Carlos T. Rizzini. Useful plants of Brazil; review 302

News of The Society for Economic Botany 1, 105, 205, 309

Nutrition in non-literate areas; notice 2

Parsons, Mary Elizabeth. The wild flowers of California; review 103 Publication of 20-Year Index to Economic Botany; notice 2

Riley, Ralph, and K. R. Lewis (ed.). Chromosome manipulations in plant genetics; review 302

Schültze-Motel, Jürgen. Verzeichnis Forstlich Kultivierter Pflanzenarten; review 104 Stakman, E. C., Richard Bradfield, and Paul C. Mangelsdorf. Campaigns against hunger; review 201

Strabo, Walahfrid. Hortulus; review 103 Troll, Wilhelm. Vergleichende Morphologie der Höheren Pflanzen. Band I: Vegetationsorgane. Teil 3: Wurzel und Wurzelsysteme; review 391 Usdin, Earl, and Daniel H. Efron. Psychotropic drugs and related compounds: review 302

Zepernick, Bernard. Pflanzen zur Farbstoffgewinnung in Polynesien; review 303

#### INDEX TO GENERIC AND SPECIFIC NAMES

Brighamia 222

Abies religiosa 111 Abrus precatorius 330 Acacia 98; nilotica 173; villosa 98 Acer spicatum 332 Achillea millefolium 332 Aconitum 335 Acorus calamus 332 Adenaria 268 Adiantum capillus-veneris 332; pedatum 332 Aesculus hippocastanum 332 Agave 354-358, f355; americana 253 Agrostis 111 Aizoon canariense 175, f175 Alectryon macrococcus 228, 233, 235; mahoe 228, 233, 235 Aletris farinosa 333 Alnus serrulata 333 Alecasia macrorrhiza 223 Aloe barbadensis 95, 276, f278 Alternanthera philoxeroides 360-366 Alzatea 268 Amanita mappa 388; musearia 388 Amaranthus hybridus 333 Ammania 268 Anadenanthera peregrina 388 Andropogon proximus 176 Angelica atropurpurea 333 Anisophyllea laurina 346 Annona glabra 93, 100; muricata 96, 97; squamosa 99 Aplectrum hyemale 333 Apocynum androsaemifolium 333; cannabinum Arachis hypogaea 254-256, 261 Aralia nudicaulis 333; racemosa 333 Arctium 333; minus 333 Arisaema triphyllum 333 Aristolochia serpentaria 333 Artemisia judaica 165, f166 Arundinaria 292 Asarum canadense 333 Asclepias acide 352; syriaca 333, 370; tuberosa

Bacillus 46; megaterium 44, 49 Balanites aegyptaica 171, f172, 330 Banisteriopsis 311 Baptisia tinetoria 333 Berberis vulgaris 333 Berlinia 344, 346; confusa 343-346 Betula lenta 333 Bidens 222, 232-234; cosmoides 232 Bixa orellana 321 Boehmeria f355, 358 Brachystegia 342; leonensis 338, 342 Brasenia schreberi 361, 364 Brassica campestris 111 Bridelia grandis 340

235; poiretianum 225

Burckella 295: cocoa 295 Bursera bipinnata 381 Cabomba caroliniana 364 Cajanus indicus 98 Calotropis procera 169 Calpocalyx brevibracteatus 340, 343 Campylotheca 232 Canarium salomonense 295 Candida tropicalis 43 Capparis cartilaginea 173, f174; galeata 173; spinosa 169, 173 Capra ibex 173 Capraria biflora 93 Capsicum 256; annuum 254, 255, 259; frutescens 254, 255, 259; var baccatum 255; var grossum 388; sinense 259 Carpodinus dulcis 330 Carpolobia lutea 330 Carthamus tinetorius 195-199 Cassia italica 171, f172; obovata 173 Castanopsis namdinhensis 295 Castilleja 111 Catha edulis 335 Caulophyllum thalictroides 333 Ceanothus americanus 333 Ceiba 358; parvifolia f355, 356; pentandra 340 Centaurium pulchellum 169, f170; spicatum 169 Ceratophyllum demersum 361, 364, 365 Chamaelirium luteum 333 Chara 364, 365 Chelone glabra 333 Chenopodium ambrosioides 333: oahuense 227. 233, 235; pekeloi 227, 233, 235; sandwicheum 227 Chimaphila umbellata 333 Chionanthus virginieus 333 Chlorella 48 Aspergillus flavus 51; niger, 51; parasiticus 51; ruber 51; versicolor 52; wentii 51 Chlorophyta 222 Cibotium chamissoi 225, 233-235; glaucum 224, Athyrium arnottii 225; baldwinii 225; meyeni-anum 225, 233, 235; microphyllum 225, 233, 233-235; hawaiense 225; lauii 224; nealae 224; st. johnii 224; splendens 224, 233-235; subsp hawaiense 225, 233 Cimicifuga americana 333; racemosa 333 Cissus populnea 330 Citrullus colocynthis 167 Citrus aurantifolia 270; aurantium 96, 97 Cleome droserifolia 173, f174 Clermontia 231-235; arborescens 231, 234; gaudichaudii 231, 233; hawaiiensis 231, 234;

maerocarpa 231

Commelina 111

Cnicus benedictus 333

Coleus amboinieus 101

Collinsonia canadensis 333

Comptonia peregrina 333

Colocasia esculenta var antiquorum 222

Colocynthis vulgaris f166, 167, 169

Convolvulus batatas 254 Corallorhiza 333 Cordia abyssinica 330; alba, 88, 94; cylindrostachya f91, 94, 97, 100 Cordyline terminalis 223 Craterispermum laurinum 330 Crenea 268 Crescentia alata 275; cujete 93-97, 273-280, f277 Croton flavens f90, 93-97, 278 Cryptosepalum 342, 346; tetraphyllum 338, 343, 345 Cucifera thebaica 176 Cucumis anguria 91 Cucurbita 264, 297; ficifolia 257; foetidissima 297-299; maxima 254-256, 262, 264; melopepo 254; moschata 254-256, 261-264; pepo 254-256, 261-264 Cuphea 268, 269 Cyanea 231-234; angustifolia 231, 235; rollandioides 231-235; tritomantha 232-235 Cyanophyta 222 Cycas circinalis 149, f150, 153 Cyclosorus cyatheoides 225; sandwicenis 226 Cymbopogon citratus 97; proximus 176, f176 Cynometra 342; leonensis 338, 343-346 Cyperus esculentus 330 Cyphomandra 295; splendens 295 Cypripedium calceolus 333 Cyrtandra 222 Cyrtocarpa procera 140, 145, 148

Daemia cordata 169 Datura 311; arborea 191; stramonium 333, 385 Daucus carota 388 Decodon 268, 269; verticillatus 268 Dialium aubrevillei 340 Didelotia 338-346; afzelli 338; idae 338-346 Digitalis purpurea 332 Dioscorea 80-83, 334; composita floribunda 80; pentaphylla 236; spiculiflora 80-82; villosa 333 Dioscoreophyllum cumminsii 329, f330 Diospyros 340; ferrea subsp sandwicensis 229, 233, 235; hillebrandii 229, 233, 235 Diplazium arnottii 225; meyenianum 225 Diplusodon 268; crulsianus 268 Dissochondrus 222 Doryalis afzelii 330 Dryopteris cyatheoides 225; keraudreniana 225, 233-235; sandwicensis 226; stegnogrammoides 226

Echinacea purpurea 333
Eichornia crassipes 359
Eleocharis acicularis 364
Eleusine 350; coracana 351
Elodea canadensis 365; densa 361, 364
Elytraria imbricata 94
Enantia 340
Erodium cicutarium 111
Eryngium 111; aquaticum 333
Erythraea ramosissima 169; spicata 169
Erythrophleum 344; ivorense 342, 343

Eugenia malaccensis 223; sandwicensis 223, 228, 233-235 Euonymus atropurpureus 333 Eupatorium perfoliatum 333; purpureum 333 Euphorbia 111

Fagara macrophylla 340
Festuca 111
Ficus 182; sycomorus 178, 189
Flavobacterium aurantiacum 58
Fragaria chiloensis var sandwicensis 227, 234, 235; virginiana 333
Fraxinus americana 333
Freycinetia arborea 232-235

Galium aparine 333 Galpinia 268 Gaultheria procumbens 333 Gaylussacia frondosa 333 Gelsemium sempervirens 333 Gentiana villosa 333 Geranium maculatum 333 Ginoria 268, 269 Gliricidia sepium 96, 99, 278 Glycine max 37 Gnaphalium 111 Glycyrrhiza glabra 332 Gossypium 256, 354; barbadense 254, 255, 260; hirsutum 94, 260, 354 Grislea 268 Guaiaeum officinale 276

Haitia 268, 269

Hamamelis virginiana 333

Hedeoma pulegioides 333 Heimerliodendron 222 Heimia 268, 269; myrtifolia 268; salicifolia Heliotropium 94; angiospermum 93, 94; anomalum var argenteum 222, 230, 233, 234; eurassavieum 230, 233-235 Hepatica acutiloba 333 Heteranthera dubia 365 Hevea 383; brasiliensis 383, 384 Hierochloe odorata 292 Hillebrandia 222 Hippomane mancinella 95, 276 Hydrangea 388; arborescens 333 Hydrastis canadensis 333 Hydrochloa carolinensis 364 Hydrocotyle 361 Hydrodictyon reticulatum 361, 364 Hydrolea quadrivalvis 364 Hydrotrida caroliniana 364 Hyoseyamus 335; muticus 167 Hyphaene thebaica 176, f176 Hyptis suaveolens f92, 95, 96

Ilex 315; guayusa 310, 315; nitida 315; paraguariensis 275, f276, 310-315; tarapotina 315; vomitoria 313, 315; var chiapensis 315; yunnanensis 315

Ipomoea batatas 109, 254-256, 262; cairica 230, 233-235; palmata 230; pes-caprae var brasiliense 230, 234, 235; tuberculata 230; violacea 385

Jacquemontia sandwicensis 230, 233-235 Jatropha 259; gossypifolia 93, 96, 98, 278 Jeffersonia diphylla 333 Juglans cinerea 333; nigra 333 Juniperus communis 333; virginiana 333 Jussiaea decurrens 361, 364; diffusa 364; peruviana 361, 364 Justicia americana 360-367

Klainedoxa 342; gabonensis 342-346 Krameria ixina 95, 96, 99, f101; triandra 96

Lactuca sativa 388; scariola 333

Lafoensia 268; pecari 268 Lagenaria siceraria 256, 257, 273; vulgaris 273 Lagerstroemia 268, 269; speciosa 268 Landophiia dulcis 330 Launaea capitata 167; glomerata 167 Lawsonia 268, 269; alba 268; inermis 268 Lecaniodiscus cupanioides 330 Lemaireocereus griseus f274 Lemna minor 365 Lens esculenta 135; var afghanica 135; var macrosperma 135; var syrica 135; kotschyana 135; lenticula 135; nigricans 135; orientalis 135 Leonurus cardiaca 333 Lindera benzoin 333 Lippia alba 97, 101; graveolens 97 Liquidambar styraciflua 333 Lobelia 335, 336; inflata 333, 335 Lophira 206, 208, 214, 342; alata 206-220, f208, f209, f210, f211, f212, f214, f216, f218, f219, 338, 342-344; lanceolata 206-220, f207, f208, f209, f210, f212, f213, f215, f217, f219; procera 206 Lophophora williamsii 385

Lyngbya 364, 365 Lythrum 268, 269 Maba hillebrandii 229; sandwicensis 229 Maesobotrya barteri 330 Malva parviflora 169 Malvastrum spicatum 97 Mangifera indica 98 Manihot 259; dulcis 259; esculenta 254-256, 259; utilissima 254, 255 Marattia douglasii 224, 234 Marrubium vulgare 333 Menispermum canadense 333 Mentha piperita 333 Mentzelia aspera 96, 100, f100 Metrosideros collina subsp polymorpha 223 Mitchella repens 333 Mitragyna ciliata 330 Molucella laevis 281-288 Monarda didyma 333 Morinda sandwicensis 231, 234, 235; trimera

Moringa aptera 173; arabica 173; peregrina

Lycopersicon esculentum 254-256, 263

Lycopodium 191

231, 234, 235

173, £173

Lycopus virginicus 333

Mueor 352
Muhlenbergia 111
Musa acuminata 388; sapientum 385
Myrcia 275
Myrica cerifera 333
Myriophyllum brasiliense 361, 364; heterophyllum 364, 365; spicatum 364, 365
Myristica fragrans 385

Najas flexilis 365; quadalupensis 361, 364, 367 Nauclea diderrichii 343-346; vanderguchtii 343, 345 Nelumbo lutea 361, 364, 365 Nepeta cataria 333 Nesaea 268, 269 Newtonia aubrevilei 343; duparquetiana 343 Nicotiana 263; otophora 263; rustica 263; sylvestria 263; tabacum 254-256, 262 Nitella 364 Nitraria retusa 171; tridentata 171 Nothocestrum breviflorum 230, 233, 235; latifolium 231-235; longifolium 231-235; peltatum 231-235; subcordatum 221-235 Nuphar advena 361, 364-367 Nymphaea advena 365; odorata 360-366 Nymphoides aquaticum 361, 364

Ochna 206
Ocimum sanctum 99
Oedogonium 364
Oenothera biennis 369; laciniata var pubescens
111
Oldfieldia africana 338, 343
Orias 268
Origanum 97
Orontium aquaticum 360-364
Osteomeles anthyllidifolia 227, 233-235
Ouratea 206
Oxalis 111

Pachypodanthum staudtii 346 Panax 335; quinquefolium 333 Pandanus odoratissimus 232; tectorius 232; var sandwicensis 232-235 Panicum turgidum 176, f177 Parinari 340, 343 Passiflora foetida var moritziana f92, 95, 100; incarnata 333 Paullinia sorbilis 315; yoco 314 Pehria 268 Pemphis 268 Penicillium 51; citrinum 51; frequentans 51; notatum 43; puberulum 51; variable 51 Peplis 268 Pergularia tomentosa 169, f170 Persea americana 254-257; var drymifolia 258; gratissima 254 Phacelia 111 Phaeophyta 222 Phaseolus lunatus 254-258; vulgaris 254-258 Phoenix dactylifera 175 Phyllanthus emblica 330

Physocalymma 268; scaberrimum 268

Phytolacca americana 333

Phytophthora infestans 118

prunelloides 111

Picea 379, 380; glauca 370; pungens 380 Pimpinella schweinfurthii 169 Pinus 111, 379, 380; banksiana 370; caribaca 381; cembra 380; monophylla 381; oocarpa 381; palustris 290, 333; strobus 333, 370; sylvestris 380 Piper methysticum 335 Piptadenia peregrina 388 Pithophora 361, 364, 365 Plantago 333; ciliata 167 Pleurophora 268 Podophyllum peltatum 333 Polyalthia 340 Polygala senega 333 Polygonatum biflorum 333 Polygonum 361; hydropiper 333; hydropiperoides 364; pensylvanicum 364; sagittatum 364 Populus tacamahaeca 333 Porophyllum macrocephalum f88, 94, 95, 100 Potamogeton 365; crispus 364; diversifolius 364; nodosus 364 Pratylenchus pratensis 321 Pritchardia 232-235; guadichaudii 232, 233; hillebrandii 232, 233 Protium heptaphyllum 381; icicariba 381 Protomegaboria stapfiana 343 Prunella vulgaris 333 Prunus serotina 333 Psidium guajava 254-256, 260 Psilocybe mexicana 385 Psilotum complanatum f fosbergii 224, 233, 234; nudum 224, 233, 234; triquetrum 234 Puccinia recondita 20 Pulicaria undulata 165 Pyrus americana 333

#### Quercus 333

Radicula nasturitum-aquaticum 333
Rhizobia 40
Rhizoclonium 364
Rhodophyta 222
Rhus glabra 333; oxycantha 171; oxycanthoides
171
Rockia 222
Rotala 268, 269; ramosior 268
Rubus hawaiiensis 227, 233, 235; macraei 228,
233, 235; urticaefolius 295
Rumex acetosa 369; acetosella 111, 369; crispus 333

Saccharomyces fragilis 46
Saccharum barberi 155; officinarum 155, 156, 161; sinense 155, 157, 161-163; spontaneum 155, 161
Saccoglottis 275, 342; gabonensis 342, 343
Sadleria cyatheoides 226, 233-235; fauriei 226, 233-235; pallida 226, 233-235; souleyetiana 226, 233-235; f brevisora 226, 233; squarrosa 226, 233, 235; unisora 226
Sagittaria latifolia 360-364
Salix alba 333; nigra 333
Salvadora persica 171, f171

Salvinia rotundifolia 365 Sanguinaria canadensis 333 Sarcostemma viminalis 352 Sassafras albidum 333 Saururus cernuus 364 Scenedesmus 48 Scrophularia marilandica 333 Scutellaria lateriflora 333 Senecio aureus 333 Serenoa repens 290 Setaria 263; macrostachya 263 Sideroxylon tempisque 140, 146, 148 Siparuna 315; eggersii 315 Smilax sandwicensis 232-235 Solanum sect Tuberarium 110, 111; acaule 117; carolinense 333; curtilobum 117; demissum 116-119; edinense 111-117; juzepczukii 117; stoloniferum 110; tuberosum 108-119; verrucosum 110 Solenostemma argel f128, 169 Sonchus 369; uliginosus 369 Sophora chrysophylla 222 Sparganium americanum 364 Sphenocentrum jollyanum 327 Spigelia marilandica 333 Spirogyra 361, 364 Spirulina 48; maxima 43, 48 Sporobolus gracilis 290 Stachys eriantha 111 Stellaria media 333 Stevia rebaudiana 326 Stillingia sylvatica 333 Stipa 111 Styrax benzoin 379, 380 Swietenia 84, 85 Sylvilagus audubonii 356 Syncepalum dulcificum 326, f327, 328 Syzygium oahuense 228; sandwicensis 228

Salvia 295; hispanica 295; officinalis 333;

Tacca leontopetaloides 236 Tagetes 317-325; anisata 219; campanulata 318; congesta 319; erecta 317-324, f322; filifolia 319; lemmoni 324; lucida 317-323; micrantha 319; minuta 320, 322; multifida 319; patula 320-322, f322; pusilla 319; rupestris 321; subulata 321; tenuifolia 321; terniflora 321 Tanacetum vulgare 333 Tarrietia 338-346; utilis 338, 342-345 Tephrosia virginiana 333 Tetraberlinia tubmanniana 338 Tetrahymena pyriformis 58 Tetrataxis 269 Teucrium pilosum 169, 173 Thaumatococcus daniellii f328, 328, f329 Thelypteris cyatheoides 225, 233-235; var depauperatum 225, 233; stegnogrammoides 226, 233, 235 Tiarella cordifolia 333

Tieghemella heckelii 338, 346 Touchardia 222 Tournefortia gnaphalodes 99 Tribulus cistoides 94 Trichocereus pachanoi 191-194 Trifolium pratense 333 Trillisa odoratissima 333 Trillium erectum 333 Tsuga canadensis 333 Typha latifolia 364-367

Uapaca heudelotii 330; staudtii 330 Ulmus rubra 334 Uvaria confertiflora 295

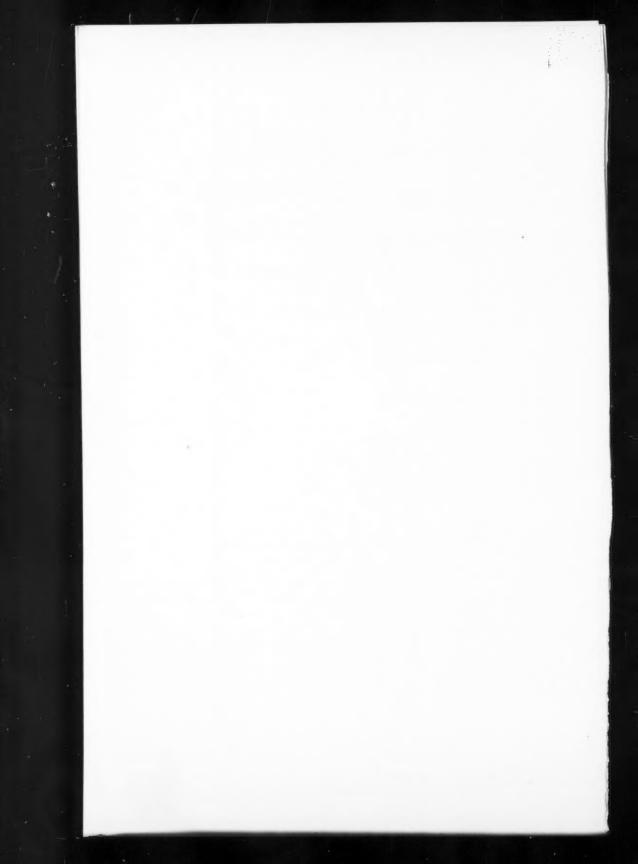
Vaccinum berberidifolium 228, 234, 235; calycinum 229, 234, 235; dentatum 229, 234, 235; pahalae 229, 234, 235; peleanum 9, 234, 235; reticulatum 228, 234, 235

Valeriana 111 Vallisneria spiralis 365 Veratrum viride 234 Verbaseum thapsus 334 Verbena hastata 334 Veronicastrum virginicum 334 Viburnum nudum 334; prunifolium 334

Waltheria americana 228, 233, 234 Woodfordia 268, 269; fruticosa 268; uniflora 268

Xanthorhiza simplissima 334 Xanthoxylum americanum 334 Xylia 342, 344; evansii 342-346 Xylopia 340

Zea mays 254-256, 260; gr amylacea 255 Zinnia linearis 322 Zizyphus mauritiana 330



# ECONOMIC BOTANY

Devoted to Applied Botany and Plant Utilization

Founded by Edmund H. Fulling

Publication of The Society for Economic Botany

VOLUME XXII 1968

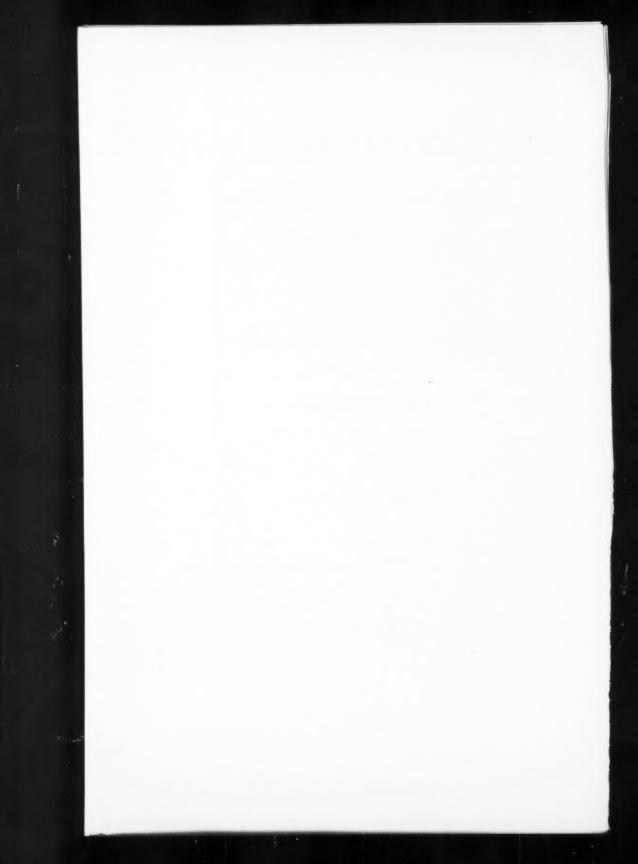
Published for The Society

by

THE NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN

Printed by

Monumental Printing Company
Baltimore, Maryland



### TABLE OF CONTENTS

# No. 1, January-March

News of The Society for Economic Botany		1
Notice-Publication of 20-Year Index to Economic Bot	any	2
Notice-Nutrition in Non-Literate Areas		2
An Introduction to the Protein Problem	Max Milner	3
Outlook for Calorie Production	Quentin M. West	8
Cereal Breeding for Better Protein Impact		
V. A. Johnson,	J. W. Schmidt, and P. J. Wattern	16
Fortification of Cereals with Amino Acids	Robert B. McGandy	26
New Protein Foods from Plant Sources: A System for		
Economic Evaluation Sidney M.	Cantor and George E. Shaffer, Jr. 2	29
Soybeans-Potential for Extension to Areas of Protein	Shortage Earl R. Leng	37
Single-cell Protein R.	I. Mateles and S. R. Tannenbaum	42
Aflatoxin and Its Control	L. A. Goldblatt	51
Status of Cottonseed Protein Gan	olon A. Harper and Keith J. Smith	63
The Potential for Protein Production from Green Plan	ts Mark A. Stahmann	73
Yield Trials of Steroid-producing Dioscorea on Florida	a's	
	M. H. Gaskins, V. E. Green, Jr.,	
G. A. Wh	ite, J. W. Garvin, and C. C. Seale	80
Mahogany Name Controversy	F. Bruce Lamb	84
A Survey of Medicinal Plants of Curacao	Julia F. Morton	87
Book Reviews	10	03

# No. 2, APRIL-JUNE

News of The Society for Economic Botany		105
The Potato in Mexico: Geography and Primitive Culture	Donald Ugent	108
Tomato Ripening: Effect of Light Frequency, Magnetic Field, and Chemical Treatments A. A. Boe.	, J. Y. Do, and D. K. Salunkhe	124
Lentils-A Pulse of the Palouse	Vern E. Youngman	135
Archeological Evidence for Selection of Chupandilla and Cosahuico under Cultivation in Mexico	C. Earle Smith, Jr.	140
Cycad Husk from Guam: Its Toxicity to Rats	M. G. Yang and O. Mickelsen	149
Cytology of Chinese and North Indian Sugarcanes	Sam Price	155
Notes on Medicinal and Other Uses of Plants in Egypt	Dale J. Osborn	165
An Ancient Technique for Ripening Sycomore Fruit in East-Mediterranean Countries	J. Galil	178
Trichocereus pachanoi—A Mescaline Cactus Used in Folk Healing in Peru	Marlene Dobkin	191
Associations of High Levels of Oleic Acid in the Seed Oil of Safflower (Carthamus tinctorius) with Other Plant and Seed Characteristics	P. F. Knowles	195
Book Reviews		201
News Announcement-The American Society of Pharma	acognosy Inside Back (	Cover
Folk Healing in Peru  Associations of High Levels of Oleic Acid in the Seed Oil of Safflower (Carthamus tinctorius) with Other Plant and Seed Characteristics  Book Reviews	P. F. Knowles	19

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS, VOLUME 22, 1968

# No. 3, July-September

News of The Society for Economic Botany	205
Studies on Nigerian Plants V. Comparative Anatomy of Lophira lanceolata and Lophira alata Georgia J. Persinos and Maynard W. Quimb	y 206
Hawaiian Ethnobotanical Studies I. Native Food and Beverage Plants  Alvin K. Choo	k 221
Distribution of Alkaloids in Angiosperm Phylogeny H. L. Li and J. J. Willama	n 239
The New World Centers of Origin of Cultivated Plants and the Archaeological Evidence C. Earle Smith, J	r. 253
The Detection of Alkaloids in Herbarium Material Robert F. Raffauf and Siri von Reis Altschi	al 267
Economic View of Lime-growing in Florida William H. Krom	
The Calabash (Crescentia cujete) in Folk Medicine Julia F. Morto	n 273
Germination Studies of Molucella laevis Haya Gelmond, J. Nitsan, and Ahuva Shar	ir 281
"African" Baskets in South Carolina Robert E. Perdue, J	r. 289
Unusual Food Plants in Herbarium Records Siri von Reis Altschi	ul 293
Fruit and Seed Development in Cucurbita foetidissima  Mohamed Awdh Ba-Amer and W. P. Bem	is 297
Book Reviews	300

# No. 4, October-December

News of The Society for Economic Botany		309
Guayusa, a Neglected Stimulant from the Eastern Andean Foothills	Victor Manuel Patiño	310
The Ethnobotany of Tagetes	Robert Trostle Neher	317
Tropical Plants with Unusual Taste Properties	G. E. Inglett and Joann F. May	326
Medicinal Plants and Appalachia	Arnold Krochmal	332
Didelotia idae in the Gola Forest, Sierra Leone	J. E. D. Fox	338
Interesting Beverages of the Eastern Himalayas	H. Garrison Wilkes	347
Pre-conquest Plant Fibers from the Tehuacán Valley, Mexico	C. Earle Smith and Thomas Kerr	354
Fresh-water Plants: a Potential Source of Protein	Claude E. Boyd	359
Additions to the List of Wild Edible Plants Preservab by the Deep Freeze Method	le Erika E. Gaertner	369
Amber Facts and Fancies	Judith W. Frondel	371
David B. Riker and Hevea brasiliensis	J. T. Baldwin, Jr.	383
The Psychedelic Properties of Banana Peel: an Appraisal	A. D. Krikorian	385
Book Reviews Index to Volume 22		390 393

